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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

JESUS AMAYA, CESAR REYES, FREDY LOPEZ MONDRAGON, CARLOS GARCIA, FIDENCIO DIAZ, LUCINO GALINDO CANO, MELVIN VIGIL MESIA, EDWIN BELECELA, and CRISTIAN FUENTES individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated,

COLLECTIVE ACTION COMPLAINT

Plaintiff,

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

-against-

BUILDSMART LLC. and BERNARDO DAL POZZOLO and BERNARDO SANTOS XAVIER as an individual,

Defendants.	
	X

1. Plaintiffs, JESUS AMAYA, CESAR REYES, FREDY LOPEZ MONDRAGON, CARLOS GARCIA, FIDENCIO DIAZ, LUCINO GALINDO CANO, MELVIN VIGIL MESIA, EDWIN BELECELA, and CRISTIAN FUENTES individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated, (hereinafter referred to as "Plaintiffs"), by their attorneys at Helen F. Dalton & Associates, P.C., alleges, upon personal knowledge as to themselves and upon information and belief as to other matters, as follows:

PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

2. Plaintiffs, JESUS AMAYA, CESAR REYES, FREDY LOPEZ MONDRAGON, CARLOS GARCIA, FIDENCIO DIAZ, LUCINO GALINDO CANO, MELVIN VIGIL MESIA, EDWIN BELECELA, and CRISTIAN FUENTES individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated, through undersigned counsel, bring this action against BUILDSMART LLC. and BERNARDO DAL POZZOLO and

- **BERNARDO SANTOS XAVIER as an individual,** (hereinafter referred to as "Defendants"), to recover damages for egregious violations of state and federal wage and hour laws arising out of Plaintiffs' employment BUILDSMART LLC. located at 244 5TH Ave Q288 New York, NY 10001.
- 3. As a result of the violations of Federal and New York State labor laws delineated below, Plaintiffs seek compensatory damages and liquidated damages in an amount exceeding \$100,000.00. Plaintiffs also seeks interest, attorneys' fees, costs, and all other legal and equitable remedies this Court deems appropriate.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 4. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over Plaintiffs' federal claims pursuant to the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. §216 and 28 U.S.C. §1331.
- 5. This Court has supplemental jurisdiction over Plaintiffs' state law claims pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1367.
- 6. Venue is proper in the SOUTHERN District of New York pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1391(b) because a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claims occurred in this district.
- 7. This Court is empowered to issue a declaratory judgment pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§2201 & 2202.

THE PARTIES

- Plaintiff JESUS AMAYA, residing in Brentwood, NY, was employed from in or around May 2020 until in or around August 2020 by Defendants at BUILDSMART LLC. located at 244 5TH Ave Q288 New York, NY 10001.
- Plaintiff CESAR REYES, residing in New York State, was employed from in or around May 2020 until in or around August 2020 by Defendants at BUILDSMART LLC. located at 244 5TH Ave Q288 New York, NY 10001.
- 10. Plaintiff FREDY LOPEZ MONDRAGON, residing in Brentwood, NY, was employed from in or around May 2020 until in or around August 2020 by Defendants at BUILDSMART LLC. located at 244 5TH Ave Q288 New York, NY 10001.
- 11. Plaintiff CARLOS GARCIA, residing in Jersey City, NJ, was employed from in or around May 2020 until in or around August 2020 by Defendants at BUILDSMART LLC. located at 244 5TH Ave Q288 New York, NY 10001.

- 12. Plaintiff FIDENCIO DIAZ, residing in Brentwood, NY, was employed from in or around May 2020 until in or around August 2020 by Defendants at BUILDSMART LLC. located at 244 5TH Ave Q288 New York, NY 10001.
- 13. Plaintiff LUCINO GALINDO CANO, residing in Queens, NY, was employed from in or around June 2020 until in or around September 2020 by Defendants at BUILDSMART LLC. located at 244 5TH Ave Q288 New York, NY 10001.
- 14. Plaintiff MELVIN VIGIL MESIA, residing in Belville, NY, was employed from in or around May 2020 until in or around August 2020 by Defendants at BUILDSMART LLC. located at 244 5TH Ave Q288 New York, NY 10001.
- 15. Plaintiff EDWIN BELECELA, residing in Belville, NY, was employed from in or around August 2018 until in or around February 2019 by Defendants at BUILDSMART LLC. located at 244 5TH Ave Q288 New York, NY 10001.
- 16. Plaintiff CRISTIAN FUENTES, residing in QUEENS, NY, was employed from in or around July 2016 until in or around March 2019 by Defendants at BUILDSMART LLC. located at 244 5TH Ave Q288 New York, NY 10001.
- 17. Defendant, BUILDSMART LLC. is a corporation organized under the laws of New York with a principal executive office at 244 5TH Ave Q288 New York, NY 10001.
- 18. Defendant, BUILDSMART LLC. is a corporation authorized to do business under the laws of New York.
- 19. Upon information and belief, Defendants BERNARDO DAL POZZOLO and BERNARDO SANTOS XAVIER own and operate BUILDSMART LLC.
- 20. Defendants BERNARDO DAL POZZOLO and BERNARDO SANTOS XAVIER are agents of BUILDSMART LLC.
- 21. Upon information and belief, Defendants BERNARDO DAL POZZOLO and BERNARDO SANTOS XAVIER have power over personnel decisions at BUILDSMART LLC.
- 22. Upon information and belief, Defendants BERNARDO DAL POZZOLO and BERNARDO SANTOS XAVIER have power over payroll decisions at BUILDSMART LLC.

- 23. Defendants BERNARDO DAL POZZOLO and BERNARDO SANTOS XAVIER have the power to hire and fire employees at ICC ASSOCIATES INC., establish and pay their wages, set their work schedule, and maintains their employment records.
- 24. During all relevant times herein, Defendants BERNARDO DAL POZZOLO and BERNARDO SANTOS XAVIER, were Plaintiff's employer within the meaning of the FLSA and NYLL.
- 25. On information and belief, BUILDSMART LLC., is at present and has been at all times relevant to the allegation in the complaint, an enterprise engaged in interstate commerce within the meaning of the FLSA in that the entity (i) has had employees engaged in commerce or in the production of goods for commerce, and handle, sell or otherwise work on goods or material that have been moved in or produced for commerce by any person: and (ii) has had an annual gross volume of sales of not less than \$500,000.00.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS JESUS AMAYA

- 26. Plaintiff JESUS AMAYA was employed by Defendants at BUILDSMART LLC., from in or around May 2020 until in or around August 2020.
- 27. During Plaintiff JESUS AMAYA'S employment by Defendants at BUILDSMART LLC., Plaintiff's primary duties were as a carpenter, performing other miscellaneous duties.
- 28. During the relevant statutory period, Plaintiff JESUS AMAYA was paid by Defendants:
 - approximately \$34.00 per hour from in or around May 2020 until in or around August 2020
- 29. During the relevant statutory period, Plaintiff JESUS AMAYA worked approximately sixty (60) hours or more hours per week at BUILDSMART LLC.
- 30. Although Plaintiff JESUS AMAYA worked approximately sixty (60) or more hours per week during his employment by Defendants, Defendants did not pay Plaintiff time and a half (1.5) for hours worked over forty (40), a blatant violation of the overtime provisions contained in the FLSA and NYLL.

CESAR REYES

- 31. Plaintiff CESAR REYES was employed by Defendants at BUILDSMART LLC., from in or around May 2020 until in or around August 2020.
- 32. During Plaintiff CESAR REYES'S employment by Defendants at BUILDSMART LLC., Plaintiff's primary duties were as a carpenter, performing other miscellaneous duties.
- 33. During the relevant statutory period, Plaintiff CESAR REYES was paid by Defendants:
 - i. approximately \$40.00 per hour from in or around May 2020 until in or around August 2020
- 34. During the relevant statutory period, Plaintiff CESAR REYES worked approximately fifty-five (55) hours or more hours per week at BUILDSMART LLC.
- 35. Although Plaintiff CESAR REYES worked approximately fifty-five (55) or more hours per week during his employment by Defendants, Defendants did not pay Plaintiff time and a half (1.5) for hours worked over forty (40), a blatant violation of the overtime provisions contained in the FLSA and NYLL.

FREDY LOPEZ MONDRAGON

- 36. Plaintiff FREDY LOPEZ MONDRAGON was employed by Defendants at BUILDSMART LLC., from in or around May 2020 until in or around August 2020.
- 37. During Plaintiff FREDY LOPEZ MONDRAGON'S employment by Defendants at BUILDSMART LLC., Plaintiff's primary duties were as a carpenter, performing other miscellaneous duties.
- 38. During the relevant statutory period, Plaintiff FREDY LOPEZ MONDRAGON was paid by Defendants:
 - approximately \$30.00 per hour from in or around May 2020 until in or around August 2020
- 39. During the relevant statutory period, Plaintiff FREDY LOPEZ MONDRAGON worked approximately fifty-five (55) hours or more hours per week at BUILDSMART LLC.
- 40. Although Plaintiff FREDY LOPEZ MONDRAGON worked approximately fifty-five (55) or more hours per week during his employment by Defendants, Defendants did

not pay Plaintiff time and a half (1.5) for hours worked over forty (40), a blatant violation of the overtime provisions contained in the FLSA and NYLL.

CARLOS GARCIA

- 41. Plaintiff CARLOS GARCIA was employed by Defendants at BUILDSMART LLC., from in or around May 2020 until in or around August 2020.
- 42. During Plaintiff CARLOS GARCIA'S employment by Defendants at BUILDSMART LLC., Plaintiff's primary duties were as a carpenter, performing other miscellaneous duties.
- 43. During the relevant statutory period, Plaintiff CARLOS GARCIA was paid by Defendants:
 - i. approximately \$30.00 per hour from in or around May 2020 until in or around August 2020.
- 44. During the relevant statutory period, Plaintiff CARLOS GARCIA worked approximately sixty-three (63) hours or more hours per week at BUILDSMART LLC.
- 45. Although Plaintiff CARLOS GARCIA worked approximately sixty-three (63) or more hours per week during his employment by Defendants, Defendants did not pay Plaintiff time and a half (1.5) for hours worked over forty (40), a blatant violation of the overtime provisions contained in the FLSA and NYLL.

FIDENCIO DIAZ

- 46. Plaintiff FIDENCIO DIAZ was employed by Defendants at BUILDSMART LLC., from in or around May 2020 until in or around August 2020.
- 47. During Plaintiff FIDENCIO DIAZ'S employment by Defendants at BUILDSMART LLC., Plaintiff's primary duties were as a foreman, performing other miscellaneous duties.
- 48. During the relevant statutory period, Plaintiff FIDENCIO DIAZ was paid by Defendants:
 - i. approximately \$60.00 per hour from in or around May 2020 until in or around August 2020.
- 49. During the relevant statutory period, Plaintiff FIDENCIO DIAZ worked approximately sixty-three (63) hours or more hours per week at BUILDSMART LLC.

50. Although Plaintiff CARLOS GARCIA worked approximately sixty-three (63) or more hours per week during his employment by Defendants, Defendants did not pay Plaintiff time and a half (1.5) for hours worked over forty (40), a blatant violation of the overtime provisions contained in the FLSA and NYLL.

LUCINO GALINDO CANO

- 51. Plaintiff LUCINO GALINDO CANO was employed by Defendants at BUILDSMART LLC., from in or around June 2020 until in or around September 2020.
- 52. During Plaintiff LUCINO GALINDO CANO'S employment by Defendants at BUILDSMART LLC., Plaintiff's primary duties were as a rebar, performing other miscellaneous duties.
- 53. During the relevant statutory period, Plaintiff LUCINO GALINDO CANO was paid by Defendants:
 - i. approximately \$32.00 per hour from in or around June 2020 until in or around September 2020.
- 54. During the relevant statutory period, Plaintiff LUCINO GALINDO CANO worked approximately sixty-three (63) hours or more hours per week at BUILDSMART LLC.
- 55. Although Plaintiff LUCINO GALINDO CANO worked approximately sixty-three (63) or more hours per week during his employment by Defendants, Defendants did not pay Plaintiff time and a half (1.5) for hours worked over forty (40), a blatant violation of the overtime provisions contained in the FLSA and NYLL.

MELVIN VIGIL MESIA

- 56. Plaintiff MELVIN VIGIL MESIA was employed by Defendants at BUILDSMART LLC., from in or around May 2020 until in or around August 2020.
- 57. During Plaintiff MELVIN VIGIL MESIA'S employment by Defendants at BUILDSMART LLC., Plaintiff's primary duties were as a carpenter, performing other miscellaneous duties.
- 58. During the relevant statutory period, Plaintiff MELVIN VIGIL MESIA was paid by Defendants:
 - i. approximately \$32.00 per hour from in or around May 2020 until in or around August 2020.

- 59. During the relevant statutory period, Plaintiff MELVIN VIGIL MESIA worked approximately fifty-five (55) hours or more hours per week at BUILDSMART LLC.
- 60. Although Plaintiff MELVIN VIGIL MESIA worked approximately fifty-five (55) or more hours per week during his employment by Defendants, Defendants did not pay Plaintiff time and a half (1.5) for hours worked over forty (40), a blatant violation of the overtime provisions contained in the FLSA and NYLL.

EDWIN BELECELA

- 61. Plaintiff EDWIN BELECELA was employed by Defendants at BUILDSMART LLC., from in or around August 2018 until in or around February 2019.
- 62. During Plaintiff EDWIN BELECELA'S employment by Defendants at BUILDSMART LLC., Plaintiff's primary duties were as a carpenter, rebar, performing other miscellaneous duties.
- 63. During the relevant statutory period, Plaintiff EDWIN BELECELA was paid by Defendants:
 - i. approximately \$33.00 per hour from in or around August 2018 until in or around December 2018.
 - ii. approximately \$33.00 per hour from in or around January 2019 until in or around February 2019.
- 64. During the relevant statutory period, Plaintiff EDWIN BELECELA worked approximately sixty-three (63) hours or more hours per week at BUILDSMART LLC.
- 65. Although Plaintiff EDWIN BELECELA worked approximately sixty-three (63) or more hours per week during his employment by Defendants, Defendants did not pay Plaintiff time and a half (1.5) for hours worked over forty (40), a blatant violation of the overtime provisions contained in the FLSA and NYLL.
- 66. Factual allegations as to all plaintiffs, Defendants willfully failed to post notices of the minimum wage and overtime wage requirements in a conspicuous place at the location of their employment as required by both the NYLL and the FLSA.
- 67. Defendants willfully failed to keep accurate payroll records as required by both NYLL and the FLSA.
- 68. As a result of these violations of Federal and New York State labor laws, Plaintiff seeks compensatory damages and liquidated damages in an amount exceeding

\$100,000.00. Plaintiff also seeks interest, attorneys' fees, costs, and all other legal and equitable remedies this Court deems appropriate.

CRISTIAN FUENTES

- 69. Plaintiff CRISTIAN FUENTES was employed by Defendants at BUILDSMART LLC., from in or around July 2016 until in or around March 2019.
- 70. During Plaintiff CRISTIAN FUENTES'S employment by Defendants at BUILDSMART LLC., Plaintiff's primary duties were as a carpenter, concrete mason, performing other miscellaneous duties.
- 71. During the relevant statutory period, Plaintiff CRISTIAN FUENTES was paid by Defendants:
 - i. approximately \$20.00 per hour from in or around July 2016 until in or around December 2016.
 - ii. approximately \$25.00 per hour from in or around January 2017 until in or around March 2019.
- 72. During the relevant statutory period, Plaintiff CRISTIAN FUENTES worked approximately forty (40) hours or more hours per week at BUILDSMART LLC.
- 73. Although Plaintiff CRISTIAN FUENTES worked approximately forty (40) or more hours per week during his employment by Defendants, Defendants did not pay Plaintiff time and a half (1.5) for hours worked over forty (40), a blatant violation of the overtime provisions contained in the FLSA and NYLL.
- 74. Factual allegations as to all plaintiffs, Defendants willfully failed to post notices of the minimum wage and overtime wage requirements in a conspicuous place at the location of their employment as required by both the NYLL and the FLSA.
- 75. Defendants willfully failed to keep accurate payroll records as required by both NYLL and the FLSA.
- 76. As a result of these violations of Federal and New York State labor laws, Plaintiff seeks compensatory damages and liquidated damages in an amount exceeding \$100,000.00. Plaintiff also seeks interest, attorneys' fees, costs, and all other legal and equitable remedies this Court deems appropriate.

COLLECTIVE ACTION ALLEGATIONS

- 77. Plaintiff brings this action on behalf of himself and other employees similarly situated as authorized under the FLSA, 29 U.S.C. § 216(b). The employees similarly situated are the collective class.
- 78. Collective Class: All persons who are or have been employed by the Defendants as rebars, carpenters, or other similarly titled personnel with substantially similar job requirements and pay provisions, who were performing the same sort of functions for Defendants, other than the executive and management positions, who have been subject to Defendants' common practices, policies, programs, procedures, protocols and plans including willfully failing and refusing to pay required overtime wage compensation.
- 79. Upon information and belief, Defendants employed approximately 30-50 employees within the relevant time-period who were subjected to similar payment structures.
- 80. Upon information and belief, Defendants suffered and permitted Plaintiff and the Collective Class to work more than forty hours per week without appropriate overtime compensation.
- 81. Defendants' unlawful conduct has been widespread, repeated, and consistent.
- 82. Upon information and belief, Defendants had knowledge that Plaintiff and the Collective Class performed work requiring overtime pay.
- 83. Defendants' conduct as set forth in this Complaint, was willful and in bad faith, and has caused significant damages to Plaintiff and the Collective Class.
- 84. Defendants are liable under the FLSA for failing to properly compensate Plaintiff and the Collective Class, and as such, notice should be sent to the Collective Class. There are numerous similarly situated current and former employees of Defendants who have been denied overtime pay in violation of the FLSA and NYLL, who would benefit from the issuance of a Court-supervised notice of the present lawsuit, and the opportunity to join the present lawsuit. Those similarly situated employees are known to Defendants and are readily identifiable through Defendants' records.
- 85. The questions of law and fact common to the putative class predominate over any questions affecting only individual members.
- 86. The claims of Plaintiff are typical of the claims of the putative class.

- 87. Plaintiff and his counsel will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the putative class.
- 88. A collective action is superior to other available methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of this controversy.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

Overtime Wages Under The Fair Labor Standards Act

- 89. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates by reference all allegations in all preceding paragraphs.
- 90. Plaintiff has consented in writing to be a party to this action, pursuant to 29 U.S.C. §216(b).
- 91. At all times relevant to this action, Plaintiff was engaged in commerce or the production of goods for commerce within the meaning of 29 U.S.C. §§206(a) and 207(a).
- 92. At all times relevant to this action, Defendants were employers engaged in commerce or the production of goods for commerce within the meaning of 29 U.S.C. §§206(a) and 207(a).
- 93. Defendants willfully failed to pay Plaintiff overtime wages for hours worked in excess of forty (40) hours per week at a wage rate of one and a half (1.5) times the regular wage, to which Plaintiff was entitled under 29 U.S.C. §\$206(a) in violation of 29 U.S.C. §207(a)(1).
- 94. Defendants' violations of the FLSA as described in this Complaint have been willful and intentional. Defendants have not made a good effort to comply with the FLSA with respect to the compensation of the Plaintiff.
- 95. Due to Defendants' FLSA violations, Plaintiff is entitled to recover from Defendants, jointly and severally, his unpaid wages and an equal amount in the form of liquidated damages, as well as reasonable attorneys' fees and costs of the action, including interest, pursuant to the FLSA, specifically 29 U.S.C. §216(b).

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

Overtime Wages Under New York Labor Law

96. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates by reference all allegations in all preceding paragraphs.

- 97. At all times relevant to this action, Plaintiff was employed by Defendants within the meaning of New York Labor Law §§2 and 651.
- 98. Defendants failed to pay Plaintiff overtime wages for hours worked in excess of forty hours per week at a wage rate of one and a half (1.5) times the regular wage to which Plaintiff was entitled under New York Labor Law §652, in violation of 12 N.Y.C.R.R. 137-1.3.
- 99. Due to Defendants' New York Labor Law violations, Plaintiff is entitled to recover from Defendants, jointly and severally, his unpaid overtime wages and an amount equal to his unpaid overtime wages in the form of liquidated damages, as well as reasonable attorneys' fees and costs of the action, including interest in accordance with NY Labor Law §198(1-a).

THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION

Violation of the Notice and Recordkeeping Requirements of the New York Labor Law

- 100. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates by reference all allegations in all preceding paragraphs.
- 101. Defendants failed to provide Plaintiff with a written notice, in English and in Spanish (Plaintiff's primary language), of his rate of pay, regular pay day, and such other information as required by NYLL §195(1).
- 102. Defendants are liable to Plaintiff in the amount of \$5,000.00 each, together with costs and attorneys' fees.

FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION

Violation of the Wage Statement Requirements of the New York Labor Law

- 103. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates by reference all allegations in all preceding paragraphs.
- 104. Defendants failed to provide Plaintiff with wage statements upon each payment of wages, as required by NYLL §195(3)
- 105. Defendants are liable to Plaintiff in the amount of \$5,000.00 each, together with costs and attorneys' fees.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

Wherefore, Plaintiffs respectfully request that judgment be granted:

- a. Declaring Defendants' conduct complained herein to be in violation of the Plaintiffs' rights under the FLSA, the New York Labor Law, and its regulations;
- b. Awarding Plaintiff unpaid overtime wages;
- c. Awarding Plaintiff liquidated damages pursuant to 29 U.S.C. §216 and New York Labor Law §§198(1-a), 663(1);
- d. Awarding Plaintiff prejudgment and post-judgment interest;
- e. Awarding Plaintiff the costs of this action together with reasonable attorneys' fees; and
- f. Awarding such and further relief as this court deems necessary and proper.

DEMAND FOR TRIAL BY JURY

Pursuant to Rule 38(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Plaintiff demands a trial by jury on all questions of fact raised by the complaint.

Dated: This 26th day of July, 2021.

Roman Avshalumov, Esq. (RA 5508)

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

JESUS AMAYA, CESAR REYES, FREDY LOPEZ MONDRAGON, CARLOS GARCIA, FIDENCIO DIAZ, LUCINO GALINDO CANO, MELVIN VIGIL MESIA, EDWIN BELECELA, and CRISTIAN FUENTES individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated,

Plaintiff,

-against-

BUILDSMART LLC. and BERNARDO DAL POZZOLO and BERNARDO SANTOS XAVIER as an individual,

Defendants.

SUMMONS & COMPLAINT

HELEN F. DALTON & ASSOCIATES, P.C.

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TO:

BUILDSMART LLC. 244 5TH Ave Q288 New York, NY 10001

BERNARDO DAL POZZOLO 244 5TH Ave Q288 New York, NY 10001

BERNARDO SANTOS XAVIER 244 5TH Ave Q288 New York, NY 10001